Acta Crystallographica Section E

## Structure Reports

Online
ISSN 1600-5368

## 4-(3-Methoxyphenyl)-2,6-dimethylcyclo-hex-3-enecarboxylic acid

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Received 15 May 2010; accepted 18 May 2010
Key indicators: single-crystal synchrotron study; $T=100 \mathrm{~K}$; mean $\sigma(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{C})=0.002 \AA$; $R$ factor $=0.037 ; w R$ factor $=0.119$; data-to-parameter ratio $=12.1$.

The racemic title compound, $\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{O}_{3}$, was synthesized to study the hydrogen-bonding interaction of the two enantiomers in the solid state. In the crystal structure, $R$ and $S$ pairs of the racemate are linked by pairs of intermolecular $\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen bonds, producing centrosymmetric $R_{2}^{2}(8)$ rings.

## Related literature

For similar compounds in which the racemates also consist of carboxylic acid RS dimers, see: Xie et al. (2002, 2007a, $2008 a, b)$. For the structure of the precursor of the title compound, which is achiral and forms hydrogen-bonded dimers, see: Xie et al. (2007b). The chirality of the title compound is solely generated by the presence of the double bond in the cyclohexene ring, see: Xie et al. (2004). For hydrogen-bond motifs, see: Bernstein et al. (1995).


## Experimental

Crystal data
$\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{O}_{3}$
$M_{r}=260.32$
Orthorhombic, Pbca

$$
Z=8
$$

Synchrotron radiation
$a=11.032$ (2) $\AA$
$b=7.8423$ (17) $\AA$
$c=32.140$ ( 8 ) $\AA$
$V=2780.7(11) \AA^{3}$

## Data collection

Bruker Platform goniometer diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2007; Blessing, 1995)
$T_{\text {min }}=0.999, T_{\text {max }}=1.000$
8586 measured reflections 2173 independent reflections 1755 reflections with $I>2 \sigma(I)$ $R_{\text {int }}=0.050$

## Refinement

$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right]=0.037$
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$S=1.11$
$\Delta \rho_{\max }=0.17 \mathrm{e}^{\AA^{-3}}$
2173 reflections
179 parameters

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\AA,{ }^{\circ}$ ).

| $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 O \cdots \mathrm{O}^{\mathrm{i}}$ | $0.94(3)$ | $1.71(3)$ | $2.6523(19)$ | $175(2)$ |
| Symmetry code: (i) $-x,-y,-z+1$. |  |  |  |  |

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SIR2004 (Burla et al., 2005); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

SX, DN, and HS are grateful for the Grant-in-aid for Faculty Research from Indiana University Kokomo, as well as the Senior Research Grant from Indiana Academy of Science. ChemMatCARS Sector 15 is principally supported by the National Science Foundation/Department of Energy under grant No. CHE-0535644. Use of the advanced Photon Source was supported by the US Department of Energy, Office of Science, Office of Basic Energy Sciences, under contract No. DE-AC02-06CH11357. The authors also want to thank the beamline for synchrotron radiation at the Advanced Photon Source, Argonne National Laboratory.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FJ2304).

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## supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, ol443 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536810018544]

## 4-(3-Methoxyphenyl)-2,6-dimethylcyclohex-3-enecarboxylic acid

S. Xie, D. A. Nusbaum, H. J. Stein and M. Pink

## Comment

The title carboxylic acid was prepared to study the interaction of the two enantiomers in the solid state. We have previously reported the structure of its precursor, which is achiral and forms hydrogen-bonded dimers (Xie et al., 2007b). The chirality of the title compound is solely generated by the presence of the double bond in the cyclohexene ring (Xie et al., 2004). The resultant racemate is made up of carboxylic acid RS dimers (Xie et al., 2002, 2007a, 2008a,b). The structure and atom numbering are shown in Fig. 1, which illustrates the half-chair conformation of the cyclohexene ring. The torsion angles involving atoms $\mathrm{C} 4, \mathrm{C} 5, \mathrm{C} 6, \mathrm{C} 1$, and C 2 are near $180^{\circ}$. The carboxyl group is almost perpendicular to the cyclohexene ring with an angle of $85.3^{\circ}$ between the $\mathrm{O} 1-\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 3$ plane and the $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 6$ ring. The double bond between C5-C6 is not fully conjugated with the aromatic ring as shown by the $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 5$ plane to benzene ring angle of $38.7^{\circ}$. Unlike other previously reported para substituted analogs and like other previously reported meta substituted analogs (Xie et al., 2008b), the molecule also has a chiral axis due to the meta methoxy substituent on the aromatic ring.

Fig. 2 shows the hydrogen bonding scheme. Atom O 2 acts as a donor in an intermolecular hydrogen bond to atom O 1 , producing an R22(8) ring (Bernstein et al., 1995), thus creating a hydrogen- bonded dimer. There is no evidence to suggest that weak directional interactions interconnect the dimers. Hydrogen bond geometry is given in Table 1.

## Experimental

The title carboxylic acid was synthesized following the similar method reported by Xie et al., 2002. Purified compound was recrystallized from hexane- dichloromethane as colorless plates (m.p. $415-417 \mathrm{~K}$ ).

## Refinement

The data collection was carried out using synchrotron radiation ( $\lambda=0.44280$, diamond 111 monochromator, two mirrors to exclude higher harmonics) with a frame time of 2 second and a detector distance of 6.0 cm . A randomly oriented region of reciprocal space was surveyed to the extent of a hemisphere. Two major sections of frames were collected with $0.50^{\circ}$ steps in $\varphi$ and a detector position of $-20^{\circ}$ in $2 \theta$. Data to a resolution of $0.84 \AA$ were considered in the reduction. Final cell constants were calculated from the xyz centroids of 2804 strong reflections from the actual data collection after integration (SAINT, Bruker Analytical X-Ray Systems, Madison, WI, 2008). The intensity data were corrected for absorption (SADABS) (Blessing, 1995).

The space group Pbca was determined based on intensity statistics and systematic absences. The structure was solved using SIR-2004 (Burla et al., 2005) and refined with SHELXL-97 (Sheldrick, 2008). A direct-methods solution was calculated, which provided most non-hydrogen atoms from the E-map. Full-matrix least squares / difference Fourier cycles were performed, which located the remaining non-hydrogen atoms. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined with anisotropic displacement parameters. The hydrogen atoms were placed in ideal positions and refined as riding atoms with relative isotropic displacement parameters with the exception of the hydroxyl hydrogen atom, which was refined for all parameters. The final

## supplementary materials

full matrix least squares refinement converged to $R 1=0.0368$ and wR2 $=0.1190\left(F^{2}\right.$, all data). The structure was found as proposed. The remaining electron density is minuscule and located on bonds.

## Figures



Fig. 1. The molecular structure and atom numbering scheme.


Fig. 2. Hydrogen bonded dimer. Dashed lines represent hydrogen bonds. [Symmetry code: \#1 $-\mathrm{x},-\mathrm{y},-\mathrm{z}+1$.

## 4-(3-Methoxyphenyl)-2,6-dimethylcyclohex-3-enecarboxylic acid

## Crystal data

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{O}_{3} \\
& M_{r}=260.32
\end{aligned}
$$

Orthorhombic, Pbca
Hall symbol: -P 2ac 2ab
$a=11.032$ (2) $\AA$
$b=7.8423$ (17) $\AA$
$c=32.140(8) \AA$
$V=2780.7$ (11) $\AA^{3}$
$Z=8$
$F(000)=1120$
$D_{\mathrm{x}}=1.244 \mathrm{Mg} \mathrm{m}^{-3}$
Synchrotron radiation, $\lambda=0.44280 \AA$
Cell parameters from 2804 reflections
$\theta=2.3-15.3^{\circ}$
$\mu=0.05 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}$
$T=100 \mathrm{~K}$
Plate, colorless
$0.02 \times 0.01 \times 0.01 \mathrm{~mm}$

## Data collection

## Bruker Platform goniometer

diffractometer
Radiation source: synchrotron
diamond 111
Detector resolution: 83.33 pixels $\mathrm{mm}^{-1}$
$\omega$ and phi scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2007; Blessing, 1995)
$T_{\text {min }}=0.999, T_{\text {max }}=1.000$
8586 measured reflections

2173 independent reflections
1755 reflections with $I>2 \sigma(I)$
$R_{\text {int }}=0.050$
$\theta_{\text {max }}=15.3^{\circ}, \theta_{\text {min }}=0.8^{\circ}$
$h=-11 \rightarrow 13$
$k=-8 \rightarrow 6$
$l=-38 \rightarrow 26$

## Refinement

Refinement on $F^{2}$
Least-squares matrix: full
$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right]=0.037$
$w R\left(F^{2}\right)=0.119$
$S=1.11$
2173 reflections
179 parameters
0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$w=1 /\left[\sigma^{2}\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}{ }^{2}\right)+(0.0707 P)^{2}+0.0727 P\right]$
where $P=\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}^{2}+2 F_{\mathrm{c}}^{2}\right) / 3$
$(\Delta / \sigma)_{\text {max }}=0.001$
$\Delta \rho_{\max }=0.17 \mathrm{e} \AA^{-3}$
$\Delta \rho_{\text {min }}=-0.23$ e $\AA^{-3}$

## Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two 1.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving 1.s. planes.
Refinement. Refinement of $F^{2}$ against ALL reflections. The weighted $R$-factor wR and goodness of fit $S$ are based on $F^{2}$, conventional $R$-factors $R$ are based on $F$, with $F$ set to zero for negative $F^{2}$. The threshold expression of $F^{2}>\sigma\left(F^{2}\right)$ is used only for calculating $R$ factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. $R$-factors based on $F^{2}$ are statistically about twice as large as those based on $F$, and $R$ - factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $A^{2}$ )

|  | $x$ | $y$ | $z$ | $U_{\text {iso }} * / U_{\text {eq }}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| O1 | $-0.01213(10)$ | $0.06346(16)$ | $0.54893(3)$ | $0.0182(3)$ |
| O2 | $0.02685(11)$ | $0.22640(18)$ | $0.49329(4)$ | $0.0209(3)$ |
| H2O | $0.018(2)$ | $0.122(4)$ | $0.4790(8)$ | $0.049(7)^{*}$ |
| O3 | $0.19151(12)$ | $0.77788(18)$ | $0.76439(3)$ | $0.0250(4)$ |
| C1 | $-0.07178(15)$ | $0.5720(2)$ | $0.60649(5)$ | $0.0173(4)$ |
| H1A | -0.0730 | 0.6650 | 0.5857 | $0.021^{*}$ |
| H1B | -0.1403 | 0.5909 | 0.6258 | $0.021^{*}$ |
| C2 | $-0.09016(14)$ | $0.4018(2)$ | $0.58418(5)$ | $0.0152(4)$ |
| H2 | -0.1031 | 0.3108 | 0.6055 | $0.018^{*}$ |
| C3 | $0.02669(14)$ | $0.3611(2)$ | $0.55976(5)$ | $0.0141(4)$ |
| H3 | 0.0446 | 0.4592 | 0.5409 | $0.017^{*}$ |
| C4 | $0.13603(14)$ | $0.3370(2)$ | $0.58944(5)$ | $0.0148(4)$ |
| H4 | 0.1288 | 0.2227 | 0.6030 | $0.018^{*}$ |
| C5 | $0.13641(15)$ | $0.4715(2)$ | $0.62290(5)$ | $0.0161(4)$ |
| H5 | 0.2066 | 0.4796 | 0.6399 | $0.019^{*}$ |
| C6 | $0.04532(15)$ | $0.5812(2)$ | $0.63059(5)$ | $0.0152(4)$ |
| C7 | $0.05757(14)$ | $0.7208(2)$ | $0.66193(5)$ | $0.0157(4)$ |


| C8 | $0.11780(15)$ | $0.6918(2)$ | $0.69955(5)$ | $0.0167(4)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| H8 | 0.1500 | 0.5820 | 0.7054 | $0.020^{*}$ |
| C9 | $0.13098(15)$ | $0.8233(2)$ | $0.72858(5)$ | $0.0181(4)$ |
| C10 | $0.08441(15)$ | $0.9845(2)$ | $0.72076(5)$ | $0.0202(4)$ |
| H10 | 0.0930 | 1.0736 | 0.7406 | $0.024^{*}$ |
| C11 | $0.02467(16)$ | $1.0126(3)$ | $0.68315(5)$ | $0.0209(4)$ |
| H11 | -0.0067 | 1.1228 | 0.6772 | $0.025^{*}$ |
| C12 | $0.01008(15)$ | $0.8828(2)$ | $0.65423(5)$ | $0.0189(4)$ |
| H12 | -0.0324 | 0.9042 | 0.6291 | $0.023^{*}$ |
| C13 | $-0.20110(15)$ | $0.4090(2)$ | $0.55581(5)$ | $0.0194(4)$ |
| H13A | -0.2153 | 0.2962 | 0.5436 | $0.029^{*}$ |
| H13B | -0.1870 | 0.4920 | 0.5335 | $0.029^{*}$ |
| H13C | -0.2722 | 0.4433 | 0.5721 | $0.029^{*}$ |
| C14 | $0.01185(14)$ | $0.2031(2)$ | $0.53354(5)$ | $0.0137(4)$ |
| C15 | $0.25486(15)$ | $0.3418(2)$ | $0.56468(5)$ | $0.0183(4)$ |
| H15A | 0.3235 | 0.3277 | 0.5837 | $0.027^{*}$ |
| H15B | 0.2618 | 0.4515 | 0.5503 | $0.027^{*}$ |
| H15C | 0.2552 | 0.2492 | 0.5442 | $0.027^{*}$ |
| C16 | $0.19283(18)$ | $0.8987(3)$ | $0.79772(5)$ | $0.0244(5)$ |
| H16A | 0.2328 | 0.8483 | 0.8220 | $0.037^{*}$ |
| H16B | 0.1094 | 0.9297 | 0.8050 | $0.037^{*}$ |
| H16C | 0.2371 | 1.0010 | 0.7890 | $0.037^{*}$ |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $A^{2}$ )

|  | $U^{11}$ | $U^{22}$ | $U^{33}$ | $U^{12}$ | $U^{13}$ | $U^{23}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| O1 | $0.0202(7)$ | $0.0155(9)$ | $0.0188(7)$ | $-0.0023(5)$ | $0.0004(5)$ | $-0.0007(5)$ |
| O2 | $0.0300(7)$ | $0.0176(10)$ | $0.0153(7)$ | $-0.0046(5)$ | $0.0012(5)$ | $-0.0023(5)$ |
| O3 | $0.0342(8)$ | $0.0229(10)$ | $0.0177(7)$ | $0.0040(5)$ | $-0.0082(5)$ | $-0.0049(5)$ |
| C1 | $0.0154(9)$ | $0.0176(13)$ | $0.0190(9)$ | $0.0023(7)$ | $0.0011(7)$ | $-0.0024(7)$ |
| C2 | $0.0133(9)$ | $0.0163(12)$ | $0.0161(8)$ | $0.0002(6)$ | $0.0005(6)$ | $0.0001(6)$ |
| C3 | $0.0147(9)$ | $0.0130(12)$ | $0.0148(8)$ | $-0.0001(6)$ | $-0.0009(6)$ | $0.0004(7)$ |
| C4 | $0.0126(9)$ | $0.0149(12)$ | $0.0169(8)$ | $0.0003(6)$ | $-0.0016(6)$ | $0.0007(7)$ |
| C5 | $0.0159(9)$ | $0.0165(12)$ | $0.0159(8)$ | $-0.0020(7)$ | $-0.0018(6)$ | $-0.0007(7)$ |
| C6 | $0.0162(9)$ | $0.0151(12)$ | $0.0142(8)$ | $-0.0016(7)$ | $0.0014(7)$ | $0.0018(6)$ |
| C7 | $0.0119(9)$ | $0.0179(13)$ | $0.0171(9)$ | $-0.0020(7)$ | $0.0038(6)$ | $-0.0007(7)$ |
| C8 | $0.0182(9)$ | $0.0138(12)$ | $0.0181(9)$ | $0.0009(6)$ | $0.0022(6)$ | $-0.0004(6)$ |
| C9 | $0.0175(9)$ | $0.0198(13)$ | $0.0170(8)$ | $-0.0018(7)$ | $0.0005(7)$ | $0.0002(7)$ |
| C10 | $0.0197(10)$ | $0.0204(13)$ | $0.0205(9)$ | $-0.0017(7)$ | $0.0028(7)$ | $-0.0063(7)$ |
| C11 | $0.0228(10)$ | $0.0161(13)$ | $0.0239(10)$ | $0.0045(7)$ | $0.0012(7)$ | $-0.0020(7)$ |
| C12 | $0.0172(9)$ | $0.0206(14)$ | $0.0189(9)$ | $0.0025(7)$ | $-0.0013(7)$ | $-0.0012(7)$ |
| C13 | $0.0145(9)$ | $0.0199(13)$ | $0.0238(9)$ | $0.0016(7)$ | $-0.0021(7)$ | $-0.0031(7)$ |
| C14 | $0.0074(8)$ | $0.0156(13)$ | $0.0181(9)$ | $0.0008(6)$ | $-0.0011(6)$ | $0.0011(7)$ |
| C15 | $0.0151(9)$ | $0.0173(12)$ | $0.0225(8)$ | $0.0000(7)$ | $-0.0005(7)$ | $-0.0029(7)$ |
| C16 | $0.0330(11)$ | $0.0235(14)$ | $0.0168(9)$ | $-0.0040(8)$ | $-0.0029(8)$ | $-0.0055(7)$ |

Geometric parameters ( $\AA,{ }^{\circ}$ )

| O2-C14 | 1.317 (2) |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{O}$ | 0.94 (3) |
| O3-C9 | 1.378 (2) |
| O3-C16 | 1.430 (2) |
| C1-C6 | 1.508 (2) |
| C1-C2 | 1.528 (2) |
| C1-H1A | 0.9900 |
| C1-H1B | 0.9900 |
| C2-C13 | 1.527 (2) |
| C2-C3 | 1.543 (2) |
| C2-H2 | 1.0000 |
| C3-C14 | 1.508 (2) |
| C3-C4 | 1.549 (2) |
| C3-H3 | 1.0000 |
| C4-C5 | 1.507 (2) |
| C4-C15 | 1.534 (2) |
| C4-H4 | 1.0000 |
| C5-C6 | 1.346 (3) |
| C5-H5 | 0.9500 |
| C14-O2-H2O | 110.1 (16) |
| C9-O3-C16 | 117.34 (15) |
| C6-C1-C2 | 113.35 (14) |
| C6-C1-H1A | 108.9 |
| C2- $21-\mathrm{H} 1 \mathrm{~A}$ | 108.9 |
| C6-C1-H1B | 108.9 |
| C2- $21-\mathrm{H} 1 \mathrm{~B}$ | 108.9 |
| H1A-C1-H1B | 107.7 |
| C13-C2-C1 | 110.76 (14) |
| C13-C2-C3 | 111.93 (13) |
| C1-C2-C3 | 107.97 (13) |
| C13-C2-H2 | 108.7 |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2$ | 108.7 |
| C3-C2-H2 | 108.7 |
| C14-C3-C2 | 111.34 (13) |
| C14-C3-C4 | 109.16 (14) |
| C2-C3-C4 | 111.26 (13) |
| C14-C3-H3 | 108.3 |
| C2-C3-H3 | 108.3 |
| $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{H} 3$ | 108.3 |
| C5-C4-C15 | 110.53 (14) |
| C5-C4-C3 | 110.86 (14) |
| C15-C4-C3 | 110.06 (13) |
| C5-C4-H4 | 108.4 |
| C15-C4-H4 | 108.4 |
| C3-C4-H4 | 108.4 |
| C6-C5-C4 | 125.23 (15) |
| C6-C5-H5 | 117.4 |
| C4-C5-H5 | 117.4 |
| C5-C6-C7 | 121.65 (15) |


| C7- ${ }^{\text {C12 }}$ | 1.396 (3) |
| :---: | :---: |
| C7-C8 | 1.398 (2) |
| C8-C9 | 1.399 (2) |
| C8-H8 | 0.9500 |
| C9-C10 | 1.387 (3) |
| C10-C11 | 1.394 (2) |
| C10-H10 | 0.9500 |
| C11-C12 | 1.388 (3) |
| C11-H11 | 0.9500 |
| C12-H12 | 0.9500 |
| C13-H13A | 0.9800 |
| C13-H13B | 0.9800 |
| C13-H13C | 0.9800 |
| C15-H15A | 0.9800 |
| C15-H15B | 0.9800 |
| C15-H15C | 0.9800 |
| C16-H16A | 0.9800 |
| C16-H16B | 0.9800 |
| C16-H16C | 0.9800 |
| C7-C8-H8 | 119.8 |
| C9-C8-H8 | 119.8 |
| O3-C9-C10 | 124.50 (15) |
| O3-C9-C8 | 114.65 (16) |
| C10-C9-C8 | 120.85 (16) |
| C9-C10-C11 | 118.43 (16) |
| C9-C10-H10 | 120.8 |
| C11-C10-H10 | 120.8 |
| C12-C11-C10 | 121.27 (18) |
| C12-C11-H11 | 119.4 |
| C10-C11-H11 | 119.4 |
| C11-C12-C7 | 120.36 (16) |
| C11-C12-H12 | 119.8 |
| C7- $\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{H} 12$ | 119.8 |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 13-\mathrm{H} 13 \mathrm{~A}$ | 109.5 |
| C2-C13-H13B | 109.5 |
| H13A-C13-H13B | 109.5 |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 13-\mathrm{H} 13 \mathrm{C}$ | 109.5 |
| H13A-C13-H13C | 109.5 |
| H13B-C13-H13C | 109.5 |
| $\mathrm{O} 1-\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{O} 2$ | 123.06 (15) |
| $\mathrm{O} 1-\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{C} 3$ | 122.03 (14) |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{C} 3$ | 114.91 (15) |
| C4-C15-H15A | 109.5 |
| C4-C15-H15B | 109.5 |
| H15A-C15-H15B | 109.5 |
| C4-C15-H15C | 109.5 |
| H15A-C15-H15C | 109.5 |
| H15B-C15-H15C | 109.5 |
| O3-C16-H16A | 109.5 |

## supplementary materials

| $\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 1$ | $120.98(16)$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 1$ | $117.32(14)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 8$ | $118.65(15)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 6$ | $120.89(15)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 6$ | $120.46(16)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 9$ | $120.42(17)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 13$ | $-172.40(14)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3$ | $-49.53(18)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 13-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 14$ | $-52.46(19)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 14$ | $-174.62(13)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 13-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4$ | $-174.47(15)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4$ | $63.37(17)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 5$ | $-166.45(14)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 5$ | $-43.19(19)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 15$ | $70.95(17)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 15$ | $-165.78(14)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 15-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 6$ | $132.37(18)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 6$ | $10.1(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 7$ | $-174.49(16)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 1$ | $3.0(3)$ |
| C2-C1-C6-C5 | $17.8(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 7$ | $-164.57(14)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 12$ | $140.02(18)$ |
| C1-C6-C7-C12 | $-37.5(2)$ |
|  |  |


| $\mathrm{O} 3-\mathrm{C} 16-\mathrm{H} 16 \mathrm{~B}$ | 109.5 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{H} 16 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 16-\mathrm{H} 16 \mathrm{~B}$ | 109.5 |
| $\mathrm{O} 3-\mathrm{C} 16-\mathrm{H} 16 \mathrm{C}$ | 109.5 |
| $\mathrm{H} 16 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 16-\mathrm{H} 16 \mathrm{C}$ | 109.5 |
| $\mathrm{H} 16 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 16-\mathrm{H} 16 \mathrm{C}$ | 109.5 |
|  |  |
| $\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 8$ | $-39.5(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 8$ | $142.90(16)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 9$ | $-0.6(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 9$ | $178.94(15)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 16-\mathrm{O} 3-\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 10$ | $8.2(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 16-\mathrm{O} 3-\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 8$ | $-171.22(15)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{O} 3$ | $179.71(14)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 10$ | $0.2(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{O} 3-\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{C} 11$ | $-179.78(16)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{C} 11$ | $-0.4(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 12$ | $0.9(3)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{C} 7$ | $-1.3(3)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{C} 11$ | $1.2(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{C} 11$ | $-178.39(15)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{O} 1$ | $-60.2(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{O} 1$ | $63.06(19)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{O} 2$ | $120.03(15)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{O} 2$ | $-116.76(15)$ |
| C |  |

## Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $A,{ }^{\circ}$ )

| $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{O} \cdots \mathrm{O} 1^{\mathrm{i}}$ | $0.94(3)$ | $1.71(3)$ | $2.6523(19)$ | $175(2)$ |

Fig. 1


## supplementary materials

Fig. 2


